# The Bridge to Independence Program

# Key Provisions You Should Know



### Eligibility

- Adjudicated under § 43-247(3)(a) or its equivalent in tribal court and
  - o were in an out-of-home placement at age 19
  - o were discharged to independent living or
  - exited foster care to a guardianship at age 16 or older\*
- Meeting at least one of the following requirements:
  - o Completing secondary education
  - Enrolled in post-secondary education
  - Employed at least 80 hours per month
  - Participating in a program or activity to remove barriers to employment
  - Unable to do any of those because of a medical condition

### Services for Young Adults

- Medicaid coverage
- Continued foster care maintenance payments to provide ongoing housing support for the following housing options:
  - o Foster family home
  - Supervised independent living setting (e.g. single/shared apartments, houses, host homes, college dorms, etc.)
  - An institution or foster care facility, if necessary due to developmental level or medical condition \*\*
- Age-appropriate, young adult-driven case management services:
  - Assistance in meeting the young person's individual goals
  - A case plan, which incorporates the independent living transition proposal (developed jointly by the Department and the young adult)
  - Continued efforts at achieving permanency and creating permanent connections
- \* Young adults who entered a guardianship agreement at age 16+ and choose NOT to join the B2I program may be eligible for the extended guardianship program (details on reverse).
- \*\* For those residing in a foster care facility upon leaving care, the young adult may choose to remain at the facility until able to transition to a more age appropriate setting.

### Obtaining Services

- Eligible young adults who wish to receive services sign a voluntary services and support agreement with the Department
- Eligible young adults can opt in and/or opt out of the program any time after turning 19 and before turning 21
- Information about the program will be provided to potentially eligible at age 16 and every year thereafter, including 90 days prior to the youth's final court review

### Oversight Mechanisms

- The Court's Role
  - Required to inform young adults of the programs and their rights at the Independence Hearing, which is the already-existing last court hearing before a youth ages out
  - Review the voluntary services and support agreement, open a Bridge to Independence program file, and make a best interests determination
  - Conduct annual age-appropriate permanency reviews and hold other court hearings as requested
  - o Can appoint an attorney or CASA, if desired by the young adult

#### Case Reviews

- Held every 180 days to evaluate progress made toward meeting goals in the case plan
- Conducted using a team approach by the Foster Care Review
   Office and the Department in collaboration with the young adult and others identified by the young adult
- The Bridge to Independence Advisory Committee
  - o Created by the Nebraska Children's Commission
  - Meet biannually to advise the Department and the Nebraska Children's Commission regarding ongoing implementation and provide a report to the Nebraska Children's Commission, the Health and Human Services Committee of the Legislature, the Department, and the Governor.

# The Extended Adoption and Guardianship Programs Key Provisions You Should Know



## EXTENDED GUARDIANSHIP ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

### Eligibility

- · Currently 19 to 21 years old
- Entered into a guardianship agreement at age 16+
- Meeting at least one of the following requirements:
  - Completing secondary education
  - Enrolled in post-secondary education
  - o Employed at least 80 hours per month
  - Participating in a program or activity to remove barriers to employment
  - Unable to do any of those because of a medical condition

### Services

- Medicaid coverage
- Continued guardianship payments

## **EXTENDED ADOPTION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM**

### **Eligibility**

- Currently 19 to 21 years old
- Entered into an adoption agreement at age 16+
- Meeting at least one of the following requirements:
  - Completing secondary education
  - Enrolled in post-secondary education
  - Employed at least 80 hours per month
  - Participating in a program or activity to remove barriers to employment
  - o Unable to do any of those because of a medical condition

### Services

- Medicaid coverage
- Continued adoption payments